#### Water Year 2 Science & Technology Unit 2015 Water Works (PCR) 11 Week: Term: **ASSESSMENT** UNIT OVERVIEW The Water Works Primary Connections Unit is an ideal Students will be exposed to a number of different types of way to link Science with Literacy in the classroom. This assessments during this unit. unit provides opportunities for students to develop an Diagnostic Assessment: occurs at the beginning of understanding of, and appreciation for, a precious the unit. This assessment is used to elicit students' natural resource. Through investigations, students prior knowledge so that the teacher can take account explore how water is used, where water comes from of this when planning how the unit will progress. and how to use it responsibly. Formative Assessment: occurs throughout the unit at various points. This assessment type enables the teacher to monitor students' developing **UNIT OUTCOMES** understanding and provide feedback that can extend and deepen students' learning. Values and Attitudes: Knowledge and Understanding: Earth and Space ST1-3VA - develops informed attitudes about the **ST1-9ES** – identifies ways that people use science in Summative Assessment: occurs towards the end of current and future use and influences of science and their daily lives to care for the environment and the the unit. This assessment type is used determine technology based on reason Earth's resources. students' achievement of Science Inquiry Skills and Science Understanding as developed throughout the Working Scientifically: Knowledge and Understanding: Built unit. **Environments ST1-4WS** – investigates questions and predictions by collecting and recording data, sharing and reflecting on **ST1-14BE** – describes a range of places and spaces their experiences and comparing what they and other in the local environment and how their purposes **ICLT Resources** know. influence their design. WEBSITES: www.australianscreen.com.au/titles/5-seasons/clip3 Working Technologically: (Indigenous Perspectives: L1) **ST1-5WT** – uses a structured design process, everyday http://www.scootle.edu.au/ec/viewing/L19/index.html (Where does tap water come from?) tools, material, equipment and techniques to produce http://www.epa.gov/safewater/kids/flash/water cycle web3.swf solutions that respond to identified needs and wants. (Water Cycle Interactive http://www.turtlediary.com/grade-1-games/science-games/thewater-cycle.html (Water Cycle Animation) **MATERIALS NEEDED FOR UNIT RESOURCE SHEETS:** $\overline{\mathsf{V}}$ OTHER EQUIPMENT: ☑ See Primary Connections Science Journals book 'Water Works' Experiment equipment – see individual lessons ☑ Thinking Themes – Water (MacMillan T.R.)

	UNIT AT A GLANCE				
WEEK	LESSON	OVERVIEW OF TEACHING & LEARNING EXPERIENCE	ASSESSMENT		
1	Wondering About Water ST1-4WS, ST1-9ES	<ul> <li>→use their senses to describe water</li> <li>→record and share their ideas about water</li> <li>→discuss their ideas and questions for the class display wall</li> </ul>	Diagnostic Assessment: Elicit what students already know and understand about 'how water, one of Earth's resources, is used in a variety of ways and how people use science ideas in their daily lives to help them answer questions about water.'		
2	<b>Water Walk</b> ST1-4WS, ST1-9ES	→explore the school to find evidence of water use →record and share their observations	Formative Assessment:  Monitor students' developing understanding of:  → the variety of ways water is used, and how		
3	Rain, Rain → It's Raining ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, ST1- 9ES, ST1-14BE	<ul> <li>→model what happens when it rains</li> <li>→investigate rain falling on a variety of surfaces</li> <li>→record and discuss observations</li> </ul>	science involves asking questions about and describing changes in water use.  Thow and where rainwater contacts the Earth's		
4	How much rain? ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, ST1- 9ES, ST1-14BE	→ create a rain gauge to measure and record the amount of rainfall over a set time period	surface, asking and responding to questions, and describing results of rainfall on different surfaces.  Thow rainfall can be collected, measured,		
5	Where Does Water Come From? ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, ST1- 9ES, ST1-14BE	<ul> <li>→respond to and pose questions, and make predictions about the water cycle</li> <li>→represent and communicate observations and ideas in a variety of ways</li> </ul>	recorded and compared using tolls like a rain gauge.  Thow the water cycle works through diagrams and experiments.  Thow water can exist in a number of different		
6	What Can Water Do? ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, ST1-	<ul> <li>→explore the properties of water, including how water can exist in 3 states of matter – as a solid, liquid or gas</li> <li>→explain how water can transform between the different states</li> </ul>	forms and how this might impact of our environment.  Thow water is collected, how it is transferred		
7	9ES, ST1-14BE	2 explain non water can a anotem setween and amorem etates	from its source to its point of use		
8	How Do We Get Our Water? ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, ST1- 9ES, ST1-14BE	→investigate the journey of water from a source to a point of use →create a storyboard that represent the journey of water			
9	Investigating Water Use At Home ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, ST1-	<ul> <li>→ predict how water is used at home</li> <li>→ survey the patterns of water use at home</li> <li>→ record and share their observations</li> </ul>	Summative Assessment: Assess students' ability to understand:  → that water is used in a variety of ways in the		
10	9ES, ST1-14BE	→survey the patterns of water use at home →discuss and interpret their observations	home environment.		
11	Informative Talks ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, ST1- 9ES, ST1-14BE	<ul> <li>→record and share their ideas about water by completing a chalk talk (silent) interview</li> <li>→reflect on their learning and the learning of others.</li> </ul>	Summative Assessment:  Exploring evidence of the extent to which students understand:  → how water is used in a variety of ways, and how humans manage & protect water resources		

WEEK	LEARNING AND TEACHING ACTIVITIES	ASSESSMENT TASK	EVALUATION	RESOURCES
ONE: Wondering About Water  ST1-4WS ST1-9ES	<ul> <li>□ Introduce one water-filed container to class.</li> <li>□ Distribute plastic cups and allocate water to students.</li> <li>□ Use 5 senses to explore what water looks like, feels like, tastes like, smells like and sounds like and record in Science journals</li> <li>□ Introduce an enlarged copy of Wonderful Water. Discuss the questions:         <ul> <li>○ Where does water come from?</li> <li>○ Who or what uses water?</li> <li>○ How can I use water responsibly?</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ Students record ideas on Wonderful Water resource sheet and ask students to record their ideas using drawing and/or writing PLENARY:</li> <li>□ Ask What do we want to know about water? And record student's questions on butcher's paper. For example:</li></ul>	Sight - clear, clean, liquid.  Sight - clear, clean, liquid.  See through it, shiny under the light under the light carps off hands smell - none Taste - tasteless Sound - crashing, pitter patter, gurgling, plop	aps - showers, bath plants, flower toilets	scientists presched formers baker mothers/fathers paper mill shew ground people pownling

WEEK	LEARNIN	NG AND TEACHING A	CTIVITIES	ASSESSMENT TASK	EVALUATION	RESOURCES
TWO: Water Walk ST1-4WS ST1-9ES	□ Explain that we are school. □ Predict how are whethe school. □ Discuss possible we record predictions □ OPTIONAL: introduplaces and ways we Go for a walk aroun for examples of home implements. □ Take photopoints for examples of home implements. □ Record observation class. Provide profulass. Pro	re going to investigate water access points, such a simple map of the vater is used or accessed and the school grounds aw water is used and horographs of water uses adisplay and from the water walk and such as:  Places where water is used  Places where water is used  Places where water is used  Taps / sink Pipes Bubblers  Es images of water as it art of different environmers etc.  Escribe what they learnt of the ways students or irresponsibly and beir	vater use around the ter being used around the send as taps or hoses and eschool on which the ed can be recorded and buildings to look wit is accessed by and water access upon returning to the  Water access points at school are  Bubblers Canteen Toilets  is found in different tents, such as lakes, about water on their paserved water being and wasted ges	Assessment → (ST1-4WS, ST1-9ES) Find and record evidence of water use at school and share findings with peers.  In the library water is used for	Water is found in ma	→ Wondering about water wall → Word Wall cards → digital camera/ iPad  The the art and reaft room water is used for
				Class map showing th	ne ways water is used and	accessed around a school

<ul> <li>□ Discuss students experiences with rain and introduce pictures/photographs that feature rainy settings.</li> <li>□ Explain that students are going to investigate what happens</li> </ul>		→ Wondering about water wall → Word Wall cards
when rain falls on different surfaces.  Introduce 'Rain, Rain' resource sheet as a means for recording observations after the experiment  Predict what might happen to water when it falls on some of the following surfaces:  Sand Soil Grass Bark Sloping areas Concrete  Record students' predictions Go for a walk outside and allow teams time to investigate what happens when water falls on different surfaces → photograph groups in action for wall Students record observations on the Rain, Rain resource sheet PLENARY: ST1-5WT ST1-9ES ST1-14BE  What happened to the water that fell on the What happened to the water that fell on the sloped area? On which surface did the water (soak in, pool, run off, dry up)? What do you think happens to water that gets soaked into the ground? Where does it go? Do you think we could collect this water and use it? What do you think happens to the water runs off? Where does it go? Do you think we could collect and use this water again? Update word wall  KLA LINK:  □	Assessment → (ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, St1-9ES, ST1-14BE) Investigate what happens when rain falls on a variety of surfaces and record and discuss observations.	→ Enlarged copy of 'Rain Rain' sheet plus copy of each student → 1 cup with small holes in the bottom for each person → water

WEEK	LEARNING AND TEACHING ACTIVITIES	ASSESSMENT TASK	EVALUATION	RESOURCES
FOUR: How Much Rain?  ST1-3VA ST1-4WS ST1-5WT ST1-9ES ST1-14BE	<ul> <li>Ask students what they already know about measuring rainfall and why people might capture, measure and record the amount of rain that falls</li> <li>Display a picture of a commercial rain gauge and discuss its purpose</li> <li>Explain that groups are going to make a rain gauge that we can use the measure the amount of rainfall.</li> <li>Examine the procedural text for making a rain gauge and follow each step carefully to make the gauges. NB: students may need help cutting the top off to make the funnel.</li> <li>Find a safe place within the school to keep the rain gauges so they can be observed regularly.</li> <li>Record the amount of rainfall each day for a set time period as a bar graph using grid paper.</li> <li>NB: if the bottle isn't flat add stones or sand to the bottom for more accurate measurements</li> <li>PLENARY:</li> <li>Questioning:         <ul> <li>What do we predict will happen over our observation period?</li> <li>How will we be able to predict when we might see rain?</li> </ul> </li> <li>Update word wall</li> <li>KLA LINK:</li> <li>MATHEMATICS:         <ul> <li>Comparing, measuring and recording amount of water in the rain gauge using millimetres</li> <li>Create a simple bar graph of recordings</li> </ul> </li> <li>ENGLISH:         <ul> <li>Follow a simple procedure for making a rain gauge</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Assessment → (ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, St1-9ES, ST1-14BE) Measure, record and compare the amount of rainfall over a set period of time	Up Su	<ul> <li>→ Wondering about water wall</li> <li>→ Word Wall cards</li> <li>→ 500ml plastic bottles for each group</li> <li>→ Making a rain gauge instruction sheet</li> <li>→ measuring tape sheet</li> </ul>

WEEK	LEARNING AND TEACHING ACTIVITIES	ASSESSMENT TASK	EVALUATION	RESOURCES
FIVE: Where Does Water Come From?	<ul> <li>Introduce Whizzy water droplet to the class and ask students to suggest some things they have learnt so far about water and record ideas on small whizzy water droplets.</li> <li>Display the water cycle poster with the word circles covered. Use a small whizzy shape and trace a journey, inviting volunteers to help explain what might be happening to the water droplet on its journey.</li> </ul>	Assessment → (ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, St1-9ES, ST1-14BE) Examine and discuss the water cycle and create an experiment to show how the water cycle works.	G. Condensation +	→Wondering about water wall →Word Wall cards →water cycle poster →Whizzy's incredible journey pick-a-path book →zip lock bags →water →window →permanent marker
ST1-3VA ST1-4WS ST1-5WT ST1-9ES ST1-14BE	<ul> <li>□ Show the word cards and discuss the words (word meanings, connecting to what they already know about water).</li> <li>□ Invite volunteers to suggest where the words could be placed on the poster and to give reasons for their suggestions.</li> <li>□ Reveal the hidden words and introduce the term water cycle Introduce 'Whizzy's Incredible Journey Pick-a-path' book for further discussion.</li> <li>□ Water Cycle in a Bag:         <ul> <li>○ Have students draw a diagram of the water cycle on the zip lock bag.</li> <li>○ Tape the bag to the window where it will receive sunlight.</li> <li>○ Record observations.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	The second secon	Accumulated Accumulated	ob a capital of the c
	PLENARY:  □ Discuss the water cycle and how it fits with what we have learnt			· · · V (E.

so far about water

Update word wall

KLA LINK:

 $\checkmark$ 



WEEK	LEARNING AND TEACHING ACTIVITIES	ASSESSMENT TASK	EVALUATION	RESOURCES
SIX & SEVEN: What Can Water Do?  ST1-3VA ST1-4WS ST1-5WT ST1-9ES ST1-14BE	<ul> <li>□ Can water do anything special? Can it change?</li> <li>□ Introduce the fact that water can exist in three forms, as a solid, liquid and a gas.</li> <li>□ Explain that we are going to explore how water changes through temperature.</li> <li>□ Activity One – What happens when you hold an ice cube in your hand?</li> <li>○ Have students predict what they think will happen and why.</li> <li>○ Explain what they saw and felt, including an illustration using the activity sheet (5).</li> <li>□ Activity Two: What happens to the ice cube when we change the water temperature?</li> <li>○ Have students predict what they think will happen and why.</li> <li>○ Explain what they saw and illustrate using the activity sheet (5).</li> <li>□ Activity Three: What happens to water when we heat it up?</li> <li>○ Have students predict what they think will happen and why.</li> <li>○ Explain what they saw and illustrate using the activity sheet (6).</li> <li>□ Activity Four: What happens to water and food colouring when we put it in the freezer?</li> <li>○ Have students predict what they think will happen and why.</li> <li>○ Explain what they saw and illustrate using the activity sheet (8).</li> <li>PLENARY:</li> <li>□ Discuss how water can be found in three different states.</li> <li>How does this support what we already know?</li> <li>□ Update word wall</li> <li>KLA LINK:</li> <li>□ Nearly 2% of the world's fresh water is frozen in glaciers, icebergs and the icecaps of the Arctic and Antarctica. What would happen if all the ice melted?</li> <li>Complete a P.M.I graph (pg 10)</li> </ul>	Assessment → (ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, St1-9ES, ST1-14BE) Predict the outcome of a range of experiments involving the changing states of water. Record and discuss observations.	LIQUID	→ Wondering about water wall → Word Wall cards → ice cubes → 6 coloured ice cubes → clear plastic cups → ice cold water → lukewarm water → hot water → kettle → food colouring → freezer

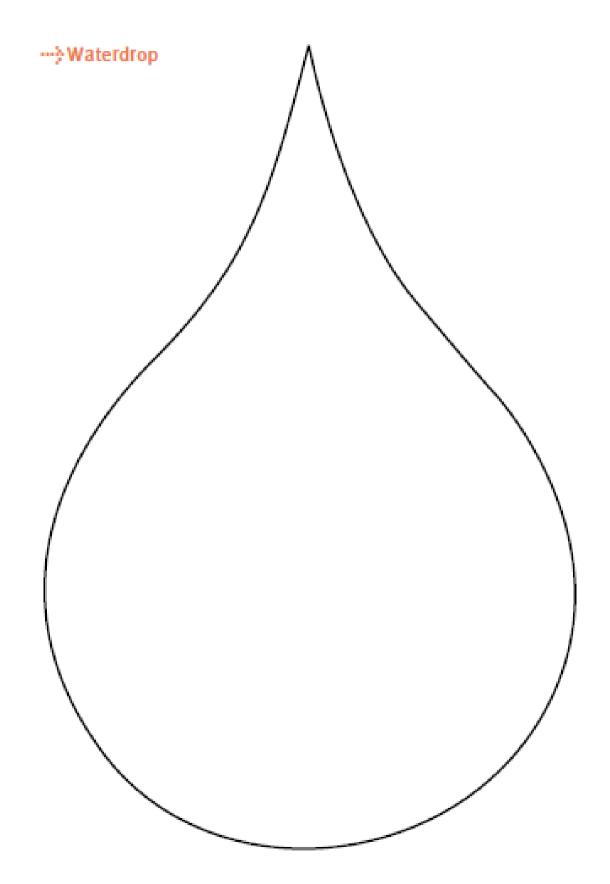
WEEK	LEARNING AND TEACHING ACTIVITIES	ASSESSMENT TASK	EVALUATION	RESOURCES
EIGHT: How Do We Get Our Water?  ST1-3VA ST1-4WS ST1-5WT ST1-9ES ST1-14BE	<ul> <li>□ Pose the question: 'If it has not rained today, how can we get water?'</li> <li>□ Lead a discussion to consider storage of water in dams and water tanks. Examine relevant images and observe the school water tanks.</li> <li>□ Pose and discuss the question: 'How does the water get to our home or school from the dam?'</li> <li>□ Brainstorm the stages water might go through on its journey to the tap.</li> <li>□ Explain that students are going to represent the stages of a water supply system by arranging pictures to create a storyboard.</li> <li>□ Students order their storyboard before adding notes to describe what is happening at each stage. (Encourage students to look at the Wondering About Water wall for support).</li> <li>□ Present small groups with a 'What If' scenario card and ask them to discuss before sharing ideas (and why) with the class.</li> <li>PLENARY:</li> <li>□ Discuss student findings and how this support our learning so far.</li> <li>□ Update word wall</li> <li>KLA LINK:</li> </ul>	Assessment → (ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, St1-9ES, ST1-14BE) Demonstrate an understanding of the journey of water from a source to a point of use using a storyboard.	'My water story' storyboal	→ Wondering about water wall → Word Wall cards → My water story cards → Display paper → scenario cards

WEEK	LEARNING AND TEACHING ACTIVITIES	ASSESSMENT TASK	EVALUATION	RESOURCES
NINE & TEN: Investigating Water Use At Home  ST1-3VA ST1-4WS ST1-5WT ST1-9ES ST1-14BE	<ul> <li>Explain that students will investigate how water is used in their homes.</li> <li>Introduce an enlarged copy of 'Investigating Water Uses At Home' sheet and ask students to predict what kind of water uses they might find at home.</li> <li>Explain that they will survey 4 places around their homes. The information will be used to complete a class investigation about where water is used at home and how it is used.</li> <li>Students create a simple map of their homes and garden to record where water is used.</li> <li>STUDENTS TO COMPLETE TASK FOR HOMEWORK OVER</li> <li>WEEK 9</li> <li>Pairs share their findings with each other and discuss similarities and differences between water uses.</li> <li>Students place name in corner of each box and cut along dotted lines.</li> <li>Ask students to suggest how we can group the information as a class</li> <li>Use butcher's paper to create a graph, modelling labelling each axis. Create a name for the graph and titles for each axis.</li> <li>Use questioning and discussion to support analysis and interpretation of information gathered:         <ul> <li>How many different ways did we use water as a class?</li> <li>How many homes use water to wash clothes? How many water plants? How many use water for drinking?</li> <li>Are there other ways that you use water at home that aren't on this graph?</li> </ul> </li> <li>PLENARY:         <ul> <li>Discuss examples of the ways water was used responsibly and irresponsibly and being wasted and record statements using a T chart.</li> <li>How can we reduce our water footprints at home?</li> <li>Update word wall</li> </ul> </li> <li>KLA LINK:         <ul> <li>ENGLISH:</li> <li>Complete 'My Water Footprint' → think of a ways (or ways) that you might be able to reduce the size of your water footprint (pg 37)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Assessment → (ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, St1-9ES, ST1-14BE) Investigate the use of water around the home and compare and contrast this to the homes of others. Record, analyse and interpret information gathered using a graph.	Water use	→Wondering about water wall →Word Wall cards → Investigating Water Use At Home Parts I and II →butcher's paper

WEEK	LEARNING AND TEACHING ACTIVITIES	ASSESSMENT TASK	EVALUATION	RESOURCES
□ Introduction purpose □ Prepar place of □ Chalk record other's question have some edection connection in the purpose of the place of	e word wall	Assessment → (ST1-3VA, ST1-4WS, ST1-5WT, St1-9ES, ST1-14BE) Record and share ideas about water in a chalk talk and reflect on their learning and the learning of other's about water.  Activating	place on tables around the each table.  Chalk Talk- Have study prompt and silently record and questions. They show They can add additional those responses.  Circulate- After provide circulate to another provinceded. You may need the helping them connect ide	Questioning  prompt on chart paper and the room. Place markers at the rotate from prompt to the reactions, ideas, buld read other's responses. comments and questions to the rotate from prompt to the reactions, ideas, buld read other's responses. The reactions to the reactions and questions to the rotate from the rota

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Resource sheet 1





# Rain, rain



Name:	Date:

What happens when water falls on different surfaces? Investigate and record your observations.

Surface tested	What happened?

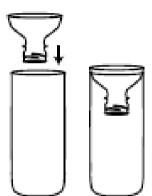
### --- Making a rain gauge

#### Materials

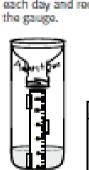
- 500 mL flat-bottomed plastic bottle with the top cut off
- top of the bottle to use as a funnel
- waterproof clear tape
- ruler or laminated measuring strip
- permanent marker.

#### What to do

 Place the funnel in the top of the bottle.



5. Check the rain gauge at the same time each day and record how much water is in the gauge.



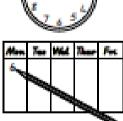
4. Decide on an open place

to set up the rain gauge.

Dig a small hole so that

the bottle will not tip over. Pack the soil firmly

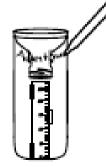
around the bottle.



 Tape the ruler to the side of the bottle, making sure that the 'o' on the ruler is level with the base of the bottle.



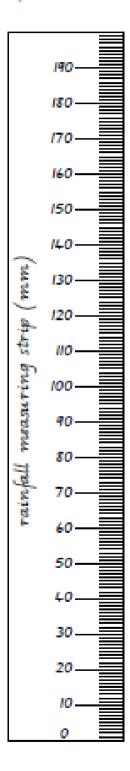
 Use a permanent marker to write your names on the gauge.



 Empty the gauge each day after the amount of water is recorded.



# ---} Rainfall measuring strip



## ---} Temperature change

### QueStion 1:

What happens when you hold an ice cube in your hand?

What do you think is going to happen?	
I think that	
because	
	My drawing of what happens
What happened?	
I saw	
I felt	

# Resource 5 (continued)

#### Question 2:

### What happens to the ice cube when we change the water temperature?

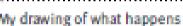
#### You need:

- · 6 coloured ice cubes
- 3 transparent plastic cups
- · ice cold water
- lukewarmwater
- hot water
- · stop watch (optional)

To make sure this is a fair test, look at all three cups at the same time.

### What do you think is going to happen?

I think that	My d
because	
What happened?	
I saw	
I touched the plastic cups and	



## --- Heating water

Question: What happens to water when we heat it up?

### You need:

- · one kettle
- · one plastic jug

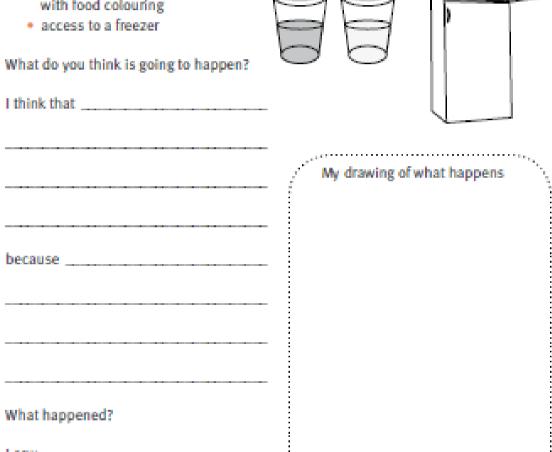
What do you think is going to happen?  I think that	
	My drawing of what happens
because	
What happened?	
I saw	

## --- Liquid to Solid

Question: What happens to water and food colouring when we put it in a freezer?

#### You need:

- · clear plastic cup of water
- clear plastic cup of water with food colouring



Water:

# Investigating Water Use At Home - Part I

In our Science class this term we have been investigating water, including how it is used. We are going to investigate four places at home and record examples of water use that we can find. This resource sheet needs to be back at school by next week (Week Nine).

In each space, write or draw what the water is being used for and who uses it.

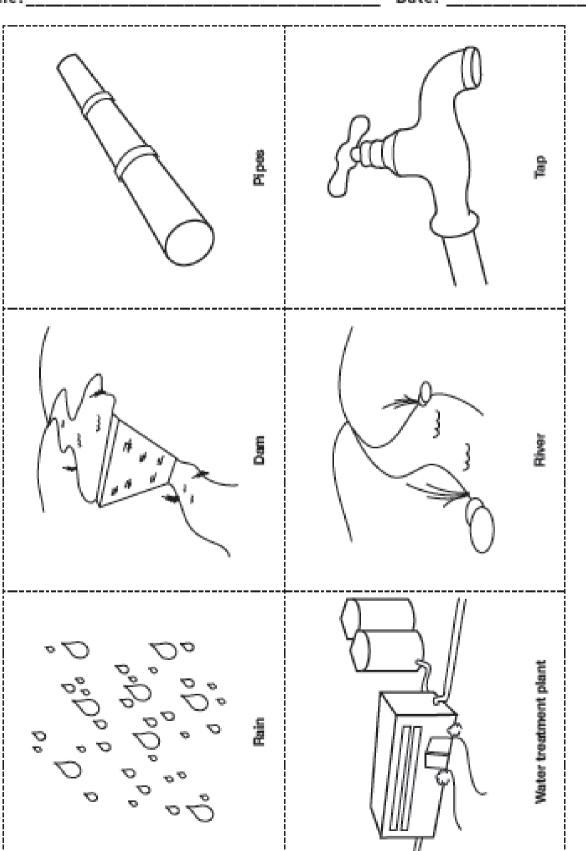
Place		Place:
Place	:	Place:

Investigating Water Use At Home – Part II
Draw a simple map of your home and garden to record where water is used in the space below.



# My water story

Name:	Date:



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Resource sheet 3

#### What If Scenario Cards

### What If..

1. What if the water coming out of the taps looked dirty? How might if affect our use of the water? What could we do about the dirty water?

### What If...

2. What if you could only have a set amount of water each day, for example a bucket? How could you manage the water available to you?

### What If...

3. What if the water supply where you live had to be cut off for a set period of time? What could you do?

#### What If...

4. What if our area only had a limited supply of water? How might it affect the way we live? What could we do about it?

#### What If...

5. What if we had to pay for the water that runs down our drains at home or at school? How could we re-use or reduce the water?

### What If..

6. What if it didn't rain enough to fill our dams and tanks? What can we do to make the water last longer?